

 Seed is to agriculture what microchips are to technology

 We are one of the few areas "Silicon Valleys" of seed in the world





Idaho's Seed Production

Idaho is 1 of only 5 Major Global Seed Production Regions

Other Major Global Seed Production Regions are:

· California, China, Chile & Australia



Idaho Seed Fact:

Chile is the 3rd largest sweet corn seed production area in the world.

Many customers in Chile do not want Chile-produced seed.

They want Idaho-produced seed due to our high quality.



Another Idaho Seed Fact:



Australia had a 50+year ban on US-produced sweet corn seed.

Australian growers and processors were fed up with the inconsistent supply and quality of their sweet corn seed. 95% of their seed was coming from Australia and New Zealand.

They petitioned the Australian government and can purchase Idaho-produced seed under the "Idaho Protocol". Meaning, only Idaho-produced seed can be imported into Australia from the US.













Additional Seed Production

- Turnips
- Rutabaga
- Collards
- Kale
- Triticale
- Clover
- Alfalfa

- Teff
- Lettuce
- Radish
- Mustard
- Peas
- Coriander







THE VALUE OF IDAHO'S SEED INDUSTRY



IDAHO'S SEED INDUSTRY IS VALUED AT

5 800 MILLION

Factors include seed production, chemicals, treatments, labor, water, research & development, and crop certifications.

According to the U of I *The Financial Condition of Idaho Agriculture: 2023* report, for every dollar invested in Idaho agriculture, it generates 1.9x in economic activity throughout the state. \$1.5 billion is reflective of the economic activity that the seed industry in Idaho generates.



\$500M SOUTHWEST IDAHO \$200M SOUTHEAST IDAHO

\$100M NORTH IDAHO

IDAHO'S SEED INDUSTRY SHIPS TO EVERY CONTINENT*



Seed is Vertically Integrated in Canyon County



Including Hundreds of Local Vendors





Seed Production

Foundation and Stock Seed

Research

We have an Extremely Rare ability to produce seed in a high desert climate



We have an ample water supply/good irrigation delivery systems

We have irrigation practices that reduce potential diseases and insect pressure

We have the best farmers in the world producing seed crops



These farmers can produce seed on virtually any soil type or condition



Management and Soil Types

A majority of Seed Production Managers prefer a good grower on poor soils over an average grower on good soils

Canyon County Does Not Have a Lot of Large Fields Due To:

Topography

- Most fields require leveling for gravity irrigation
- Gravity irrigation does not like long runs resulting in smaller fields
- Canals (large & small)
- Drains
- Roads
- Houses



Smaller Fields Create Greater Opportunity for Crop Diversity

- We have a wide selection of field sizes, slopes, and soil types
- This makes Canyon County ideal to support the most diverse number of crop types in the State of Idaho and one of the highest in the nation
- Many of our crops are small in size, but high in value



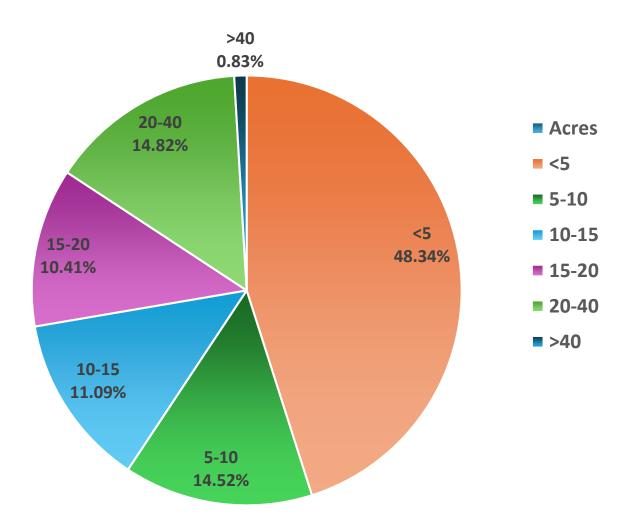
Subsample of Beans, Onions, Carrot, Peas, Sweet Corn and Popcorn

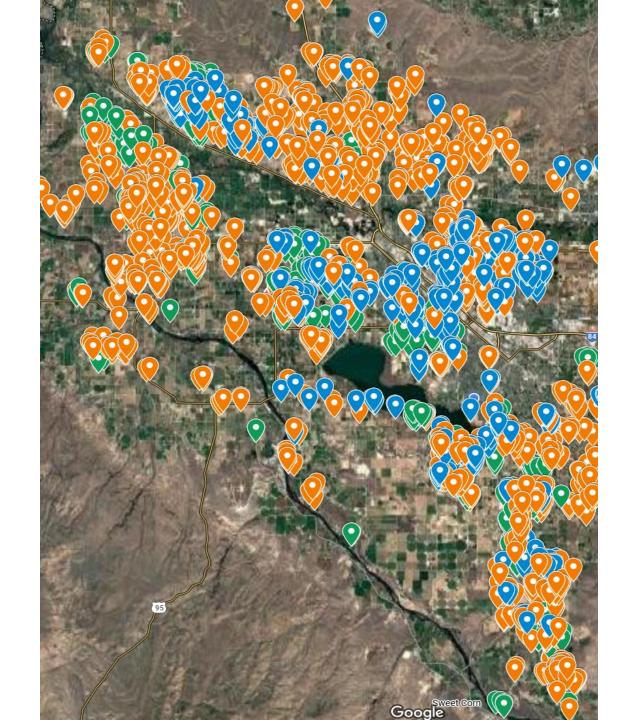
Five Year Data 2020-2024

<5 acres	1635	
5-10 acres	491	
10-15 acres	375	
15-20 acres	352	
20-40 acres	501	
>40 acres	28	
Total	3382	

We pay more for smaller fields

Percent of Fields by Acres over 5 Years
2020-2024





Agriculture Value in Canyon County

Commodity	Per Acre		
Crop	Farmgate \$/acre	Manufacturing & Overhead \$/acre	Total
Sugar Beets	\$2,255.00	\$4,800.00	\$7,055.00
Mint	\$2,300.00	\$5,060.00	\$7,360.00
Corn	\$1,039.00	\$900.00	\$1,939.00
Hay	\$1,030.00	\$300.00	\$1,330.00
Wheat	\$580.00	\$215.00	\$795.00

Seed Per Acre			
Crop	Farmgate \$/acre	Manufacturing & Overhead \$/acre	Total
Sweet Corn	\$5,000.00	\$6,409.00	\$11,409.00
Onion	\$6,375.00	\$16,254.00	\$22,629.00
Beans	\$1,850.00	\$1,000.00	\$2,850.00
Lettuce	\$2,800.00	\$6,450.00	\$9,250.00
Carrot	\$5,714.00	\$7,750.00	\$13,464.00



Canyon County's Seed Industry has thrived <u>WITHOUT FAIL</u> through major historical events over the last century

- World War I
- The Great Depression
- World War II
- Numerous Recessions

- Dot Com Bubble Burst
- Housing Market Crash
- Great Recession
- COVID-19





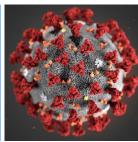












The Seed Industry typically sees an uptick in sales during these types of events

Seed Industry Issues

- #1 Loss of farmland
- #2 Keeping Pesticide Labels
- #3 Water Supply
- #4 Keeping our farmers and companies



